

# BBA Chapter 22 — Causative & Passive Stems: Capstone Review

All Nine Aramaic Stems · Daniel and Ezra · Capstone Drill

Capstone review covering all nine Aramaic stems (BBA Ch12-22). For each numbered verb form from Daniel or Ezra, identify: Stem (Peal / Peil / Ithpeel / Pael / Ithpaal / Haphel / Aphel / Shaphel / Hophal), Conjugation (Perfect / Imperfect / Imperative / Infinitive / Participle), Root (three root consonants), PGN (Person-Gender-Number; N/A for infinitive; ms/mp/fs for participle), and Translation. Diagnostics — Peal: no prefix, no R2 dagesh; Peil: qetil vowel pattern; Ithpeel: it/hit- prefix, no R2 dagesh; Pael: R2 dagesh forte (no prefix); Ithpaal: it/hit- prefix + R2 dagesh; Haphel: ha- (perf) / yeha- (imperf) / meha- (ptcp); Aphel: a- prefix, tsere in R2; Shaphel: sha-/she- prefix; Hophal: hu- (heh + qibbutz u-vowel).

## Capstone Review Drill — All Nine Stems — Items 1–20

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	שִׁזַּב					
2	הִנְעַל					
3	אֲחֹי					
4	יִשְׁזַבְּנוּ					
5	לְשִׁזְבָּה					
6	אֶסְגִּי					
7	הִרְמִי					
8	שִׁזְבַּרְךָ					
9	כָּתַב					
10	כְּתִיב					
11	אֲתִכְתֵּב					
12	קָטַל					
13	אֲתִקְטֵל					
14	הוֹדַע					
15	מִהִקְטֵל					
16	יִהְיֶה קָטַל					
17	מִהוֹדַע					
18	הִקְיָם					
19	מִקְטֵל					
20	יִשְׁזַב					

## Answer Key

#	Form	Stem	Conjugation	Root	PGN	Translation
1	שִׁיזַב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שִׁיזַב	Shaphel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he delivered / rescued
2	הִנְעַל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִנְעַל	Hophal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	was brought in
3	אֶחְוִי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶחְוִי	Aphel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he showed / declared
4	יִשְׁיַזְבְּנוּךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יִשְׁיַזְבְּנוּךְ	Shaphel	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms + 2mp	will deliver you (pl.)
5	לְשִׁיזְבָּה	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	לְשִׁיזְבָּה	Shaphel	Infinitive	■ ■ ■ ■	N/A	to deliver / rescue
6	אֶסְגִּי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶסְגִּי	Aphel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■ / ■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he made great / magnified
7	הִרְמִי	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הִרְמִי	Hophal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	was cast / thrown
8	שִׁיזַרְךָ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	שִׁיזַרְךָ	Shaphel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms + 2ms	he delivered you
9	כָּתַב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתַב	Peal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he wrote
10	כָּתִיב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	כָּתִיב	Peil	Participle	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	written / it is written
11	אֶתְּכַתֵּב	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְּכַתֵּב	Ithpeel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	it was written / recorded
12	קָטַל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	קָטַל	Pael	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he killed / slaughtered
13	אֶתְּקַטֵּל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	אֶתְּקַטֵּל	Ithpaal	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he was killed
14	הוֹדַע	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	הוֹדַע	Haphel	Perfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he made known / revealed
15	מְהַקְטֵל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהַקְטֵל	Haphel	Participle	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	causing to kill (model)
16	יְהַקְטֵל	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	יְהַקְטֵל	Haphel	Imperfect	■ ■ ■ ■	3ms	he will cause to kill (model)
17	מְהוֹדֵעַ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
✓	מְהוֹדֵעַ	Haphel	Participle	■ ■ ■ ■	ms	making known / revealing
18	הִשְׁחִיךְ	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>